National Survey of Fertility Barriers
Wave 1 Partner Interview Schedule

intro
Hello, this is ____________, and I am calling from the research center at Pennsylvania State University regarding an important study called the Family Choices Study. May I speak with ____________________?

PRESS ANY KEY TO CONTINUE
IF YOU DO NOT SPEAK TO ANYONE PRESS CTRL+END

Hello, may I please speak with ____________________? I'm calling from the Survey Research Center at Penn State University.

PRESS ANY KEY TO CONTINUE
IF YOU DO NOT SPEAK TO ANYONE PRESS CTRL+END

Partlang
INTERVIEWER:
SELECT THE LANGUAGE SPOKEN BY HOUSEHOLD

1 ENGLISH
2 SPANISH

IF OTHER LANGUAGE PRESS CTRL+END TO END CALL

speakto
May I speak with ____________________?

1 Respondent is on the phone
2 Will get respondent
3 Respondent not available, Schedule Call Back
4 Refused

After asking speakto, if (ans > 2) ctrl+end

verifsex
IS THE RESPONDENT MALE OR FEMALE? ASK ONLY IF NECESSARY.

1 MALE
2 FEMALE
After asking verified, IF (ANS = 2) SKIP TO MAIN

intro2
Hello, this is ____________, and I am calling from the research center at Pennsylvania State University regarding an important study called the Family Choices Study. We are interviewing people about their choices regarding whether to have children and how these choices affect their well-being. Recently, we interviewed your wife/partner and would also like your help.

PRESS ANY KEY TO CONTINUE

if (speakto = 1) show "As I mentioned, I am calling from the research

receive
Did you receive a letter from us about this study?

1 YES
5 NO
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

Before asking "receive", if (letter = 0) skip to intro3
After asking "receive," IF (ANS != 1) SKIP TO intro3

read
Did you read the letter?

1 YES
5 NO
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

After asking "read," IF (ANS != 1) SKIP TO intro3

rights
Do you believe you understand your rights as a research participant presented in the letter?

1 YES
5 NO
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

After asking "rights," IF (ANS = 1) SKIP TO AGREE

intro3
Let me tell you a little bit about the study.

We believe the results will contribute to designing appropriate services both for those who do and those who don't want children, although there are no direct benefits to you for participating in the survey. Of course, we will share the results of the study with you. We need your help to make the study as accurate as possible.

Your participation is voluntary. Your telephone number was chosen randomly, and your participation is important so that the study represents all types of Americans. You do not have to answer questions that you don't want to answer and you can stop at any time. Because the information you and your [wife/partner] give us is confidential, none of the answers you give will be shared with her, neither are we permitted to share any of her answers with you.

PRESS ANY KEY TO CONTINUE

intro4
This study is funded by the National Institute of Child Health and Human Development. If you would like more information about the study, I can provide you with contact information for the principal investigator, David Johnson. If you want to know more about your rights as a research participant, I can give you a telephone number to contact our Office for Research Protections. There are no risks that we know of to participating in the survey.

The interview might take as long as 20 minutes to complete, but we can complete it in more than one session if necessary. For quality control purposes, parts of this interview may be monitored.

IF RESPONDENT REQUESTS CONTACT INFO PRESS F1 FOR HELP SCREEN.

PRESS ANY KEY TO CONTINUE

Help Screen
The interviews are being conducted at the Survey Research Center at the Pennsylvania State University. The Director of the Survey Research Center is Dr. David R. Johnson, who is also the Penn State Project Director. You may contact Dr. Johnson personally at the research center (office phone 814/863-0170 or email drj10@psu.edu), and you may visit their website at http://www.ssri.psu.edu/survey to find out more about the organization.

This project has been approved by the Human Subjects committee of the Pennsylvania State University as meeting appropriate standards for protecting human subjects (including maintaining confidentiality). If you have questions concerning your rights as a research subject that we do not answer to your satisfaction, you may contact the Pennsylvania State University Office for Research Protections (814/865-1775).

**AGREE**
Do we have your consent to participate?

1 YES
5 NO

After asking "agree," IF (ANS = 5) SKIP TO REFUSE

**BEGIN**
I'd like to begin now by getting a sketch of your family situation.

PRESS ANY KEY TO CONTINUE

**SCR1**
What is your current marital status? Are you currently married, divorced, widowed, separated or never married?

1 Married
2 Divorced
3 Widowed
4 Separated
5 Never Married
7 COHABITING
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSE

After asking SCR1, if (union = 1) skip to Q1
**SCR1a**
Are you currently living with a partner?
CONFIRM IF ANS SCR1=6

1  Yes
5  No
8  DON'T KNOW
9  REFUSED

After asking SCR1a, if (union = 0) skip to nonqal3

**Q1**
How important is each of the following to you in your life?

Please tell me if it is Very Important, Important, Somewhat Important, or Not Important.

PRESS ANY KEY TO CONTINUE

**Q1a**
How important is each of the following to you in your life?
Please tell me if it is very important, important, somewhat important, or not important.

Raising children.

1  Very Important
2  Important
3  Somewhat Important
4  Not Important
8  DON'T KNOW
9  REFUSED

**Q1c**
How important is each of the following to you in your life?
Please tell me if it is very important, important, somewhat important, or not important.

Being successful in my line of work.

1  Very Important
Q1d
How important is each of the following to you in your life?
Please tell me if it is very important, important, somewhat important, or not important.

Having leisure to enjoy my own interests.

1 Very Important
2 Important
3 Somewhat Important
4 Not Important
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

Q2a [Importance of Parenthood 1]
I'm going to read you a number of statements about families and children. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each one.

Fathering children is important to my feeling complete as a man.

1 Strongly Agree
2 Agree
3 Disagree
4 Strongly Disagree
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

Before Q2a is asked, if (v1 = 1) skip to Q2c
After Q2a is asked, if (v1 = 2) skip to Q2d

Q2c [Importance of Parenthood 2]
I'm going to read you a number of statements about families and children. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each one.
I always thought I'd be a parent.

1  Strongly Agree
2  Agree
3  Disagree
4  Strongly Disagree
8  DON'T KNOW
9  REFUSED

After Q2c is asked, if (v1 = 3) skip to Q2e

Q2d [Importance of Parenthood 3]
I'm going to read you a number of statements about families and children. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each one.

INTERVIEWER: READ BOTH TENSES OF VERB

I think my life will be or is more fulfilling with children.

1  Strongly Agree
2  Agree
3  Disagree
4  Strongly Disagree
8  DON'T KNOW
9  REFUSED

Q2e [Importance of Parenthood 4]
I'm going to read you a number of statements about families and children. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each one.

INTERVIEWER: READ BOTH TENSES OF VERB

It is important for me to have children.

1  Strongly Agree
2  Agree
3  Disagree
4  Strongly Disagree
8  DON'T KNOW
9  REFUSED
After Q2e is asked, if (union = 0) skip to Q2g

**Q2f**
I'm going to read you a number of statements about families and children. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each one.

It is important to my partner that we have children.

1  Strongly Agree
2  Agree
3  Disagree
4  Strongly Disagree
5  NO PARTNER
8  DON'T KNOW
9  REFUSED

if (SCR1 = 1) show "wife that we have children."
if (SCR1 != 1) show "partner that we have children."

**Q2g**
I'm going to read you a number of statements about families and children. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each one.

It is important to my parents that I have children.

1  Strongly Agree
2  Agree
3  Disagree
4  Strongly Disagree
5  PARENTS DECEASED
8  DON'T KNOW
9  REFUSED

After Q2g is asked, if ((Q2e = 3) or (Q2e = 4)) & if ((Q2f = 3) or (Q2f = 4)) & if ((Q2g = 3) or (Q2g = 4)) then skip to Q3a

**Q2b**
I'm going to read you a number of statements about families and children. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each one.
I think I would find parenting as satisfying with adopted children as with my own biological children.

1 Strongly Agree  
2 Agree  
3 Disagree  
4 Strongly Disagree  
8 DON'T KNOW  
9 REFUSED

Q2k  
I'm going to read you a number of statements about families and children. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each one.

It is much better for everyone if the man earns the main living and the woman takes care of the home and family.

1 Strongly Agree  
2 Agree  
3 Disagree  
4 Strongly Disagree  
8 DON'T KNOW  
9 REFUSED

Q2l  
I'm going to read you a number of statements about families and children. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each one.

If a husband and a wife both work full-time, they should share household tasks equally.

1 Strongly Agree  
2 Agree  
3 Disagree  
4 Strongly Disagree  
8 DON'T KNOW  
9 REFUSED

Q3a  
I'd like to know a little bit about your present job.
Last week were you employed full-time, part-time, going to school, keeping house, or something else?

1   Employed at a full time job (35 hours or more)
2   Employed at a part time job(s)
4   Unemployed, laid off, looking for work
5   Retired
6   In school
7   Keeping house
8   DISABLED
9   OTHER - SPECIFY
88  DONT KNOW
99  REFUSED

After Q3a is asked, if (ans > 2) skip to race

Q3e
On the whole, how satisfied are you with this job?

Would you say very satisfied, satisfied, a little dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?

1  Very Satisfied
2  Satisfied
3  A Little Dissatisfied
4  Very Dissatisfied
8  DON'T KNOW
9  REFUSED

RACE
*Note: This variable is renamed in dataset set as ‘pallrace.’ There is also a set of 9 dummies for individual race categories named ‘prace_1 to prace_9’.

What race or races do you consider yourself to be?

<1> White (Caucasian)
<2> Black or African American
<3> Asian
<4> American Indian or Alaska Native
<5> Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
<6> Some other national origin / OTHER-SPECIFY
<7> DON'T KNOW
<8> REFUSED
<9> HISPANIC
HISP
Do you consider yourself to be either Hispanic or Latino or neither one?

1  Yes  (EITHER)
5  No   (NEITHER)
8  DONT KNOW
9  REFUSED

Q8a [Life Satisfaction 1]
Please indicate whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements.

In most ways, my life is close to ideal.

1  Strongly Agree
2  Agree
3  Disagree
4  Strongly Disagree
8  DONT KNOW
9  REFUSED

Before Q8a is asked, if (v2 = 1) skip to Q8b
After Q8a is asked, if (v2 = 2) skip to Q8c

Q8b [Life Satisfaction 2]
Please indicate whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements.

I am satisfied with my life.

1  Strongly Agree
2  Agree
3  Disagree
4  Strongly Disagree
8  DONT KNOW
9  REFUSED

After Q8b is asked, if (v2 = 3) skip to Q8d
Q8c [Life Satisfaction 3]
Please indicate whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements.

If I could live my life over, I would change almost nothing.

1  Strongly Agree
2  Agree
3  Disagree
4  Strongly Disagree
8  DON'T KNOW
9  REFUSED

Q8d [Life Satisfaction 4]
Please indicate whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements.
So far, I have gotten the important things I want in life.

1  Strongly Agree
2  Agree
3  Disagree
4  Strongly Disagree
8  DON'T KNOW
9  REFUSED

Q8e [Medical Locus 1]
Please indicate whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements.

If I get sick, it is my own behavior which determines how soon I get well again.

1  Strongly Agree
2  Agree
3  Disagree
4  Strongly Disagree
8  DON'T KNOW
9  REFUSED

Before Q8e is asked, if (v3 = 1) skip to Q8g

Q8f [Medical Locus 2]
Please indicate whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree,
or strongly disagree with the following statements.

I am in control of my health.

1  Strongly Agree
2  Agree
3  Disagree
4  Strongly Disagree
8  DON'T KNOW
9  REFUSED

After Q8f is asked, if (v3 = 2) skip to Q8i

Q8g [Medical Locus 3]
Please indicate whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements.

When I get sick, I am to blame.

1  Strongly Agree
2  Agree
3  Disagree
4  Strongly Disagree
8  DON'T KNOW
9  REFUSED

Q8h [Medical Locus 4]
Please indicate whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements.

If I take care of myself, I can avoid illness.

1  Strongly Agree
2  Agree
3  Disagree
4  Strongly Disagree
8  DON'T KNOW
9  REFUSED

After Q8h is asked, if (v3 = 3) skip to Q14
Q8i [Medical Locus 5]
Please indicate whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements.

If I take the right actions, I can stay healthy.

1  Strongly Agree
2  Agree
3  Disagree
4  Strongly Disagree
8  DON'T KNOW
9  REFUSED

Q8j [Medical Locus 6]
Please indicate whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements.

The main thing which affects my health is what I myself do.

1  Strongly Agree
2  Agree
3  Disagree
4  Strongly Disagree
8  DON'T KNOW
9  REFUSED

Q14
Altogether, how many times have you been married?

INTERVIEWER: SHOULD BE GREATER THAN ZERO IF R WAS EVER MARRIED AT SOME POINT.

88  DK
99  REF

Q15
[Enter 0 - 10]
Have you ever lived with a woman in a cohabiting relationship?

1  Yes
5  No
8  DON'T KNOW
9  REFUSED

Before Q15 is asked, IF (UNION = 1) SKIP to Q10x
After Q15 is asked, if (ans != 1) skip to Q10x

**Q15a**
How many partners have you lived with in a cohabiting relationship?
Include current partner if currently in cohabiting relationship.

[Enter 0 - 10]

88  DON'T KNOW
99  REFUSED

if (Q14 > 0) show "Not counting partners whom you later married, how many partners"
if (Q14 > 0) show "have you lived with in a cohabiting relationship?"

**Q10x**
Counting all of your relationships, current and previous, how many children have you fathered?

[Enter #]

40  40 OR MORE
88  DK
99  REF

**Q10**
Would you, yourself, like to have a baby?
Would you say, definitely yes, probably yes, probably no, or definitely no?

INTERVIEWER: THIS REFERS TO "LIKE" NOT "INTEND".
PRESS F1 FOR CLARIFICATION

1  Definitely yes
2  Probably yes
3  Probably no
4  Definitely no
Q11
I've asked what you would like to do. Now, I want to ask about what you actually intend to do.

Do you intend to have a baby?

THIS MEANS SOMEDAY, NOT A SPECIFIC TIME.
IF R ASKS IF THIS MEANS INTEND TO TRY OR INTEND TO HAVE, WE MEAN INTEND TO TRY. PRESS F1 FOR MORE.

1  Yes
5  No
6  CANNOT HAVE (VOLUNTEERED)
7  INTEND TO LET NATURE/GOD DECIDE
8  DON'T KNOW (OR HAVEN'T MADE UP MIND)
9  REFUSED

After Q11 is asked, if (ANS > 5) skip to Q12

Help Screen
We make a distinction between not having made up one's mind (which would be Don't know) and not knowing because one believes it should be left up to God/Providence/Nature. In the later case, check the unread option INTEND TO LET NATURE/GOD DECIDE.

Q11a
Of course, sometimes things do not work out exactly as we intend them to, or something makes us change our minds.

In your case, how sure are you that you will have a child?

Are you very sure, pretty sure, or not very sure?

1  Very sure
Wave 1 Partner Interview Schedule

Q12
The next question asks about the number of children you consider ideal for yourself. This could be more or less than you already have or more or less than you expect to have.

If you yourself could choose exactly the number of children to have in your whole life, how many would you choose?

[Enter 0 - 20]

88 DON'T KNOW
99 REFUSED

Q16a
Does your partner have children from a previous relationship?

1 Yes
5 No
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

if (SCR1 = 1) show "wife have children from a previous relationship?"

After Q16a is asked, if (ans > 1) skip to Q21

Q16b
Do you think of these children as if they were your own? Would you say this is completely true, somewhat true, or not at all true for you?

1 Completely true
2 Somewhat true
3 Not at all true for you
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED
Q17
Counting biological, step, and adopted children, how many children do you have altogether?

R MAY INCLUDE OTHER CHILDREN SUCH AS FOSTER CHILD.

[Enter Number 1-20]
88 DONT' KNOW
99 REFUSED

Q21
Now we want to ask some additional questions about your health and experiences with family building.

Has your partner ever had surgery that would make it difficult or impossible for her to have a or another baby?

1 Yes
5 No
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

IF R ALREADY VOLUNTEERED THIS INFORMATION, "I know you told me ....but I need to confirm this." THEN REPEAT QUESTION.

if (SCR1 = 1) show "wife ever had surgery that would make it difficult or"

After Q21 is asked, if (Q21 != 1) skip to Q22

Help Screen
THIS IS A CONFIDENTIAL SURVEY, AND NO INFORMATION ABOUT YOUR MEDICAL CONDITIONS WILL EVER BE RELEASED. THESE ARE ROUTINE MEDICAL HISTORY QUESTIONS.

Q21e
Did this surgery keep you from having babies that you wanted to have?

1 Definitely yes
3 MAYBE - USE IF R EXPRESSES ANY UNCERTAINTY
Wave 1 Partner Interview Schedule

5  Definitely no
8  DON'T KNOW
9  REFUSED

Help Screen
THIS IS A CONFIDENTIAL SURVEY, AND NO INFORMATION ABOUT YOUR MEDICAL CONDITIONS WILL EVER BE RELEASED. THESE ARE ROUTINE MEDICAL HISTORY QUESTIONS.

FOR PROBLEMS WITH TERM, INFERTILITY:
Infertility takes many forms, and men figure out that they have fertility problems through many paths. We want to understand what experiences they have had.

Q22
Have you ever had a vasectomy or any other operation that would make it difficult or impossible for you to father a baby in the future?

1  Yes
5  No
8  DON'T KNOW
9  REFUSED

INTERVIEWER: F1 IF RESPONDENT FEELS QUESTION IS TOO PERSONAL OR DOESN'T RELATE TO HIM.

IF R ALREADY VOLUNTEERED THIS INFORMATION "I know you told me ....but I need to confirm this."

After Q22 is asked, if (Q22 != 1) skip to Q23

Help Screen
THIS IS A CONFIDENTIAL SURVEY, AND NO INFORMATION ABOUT YOUR MEDICAL CONDITIONS WILL EVER BE RELEASED. THESE ARE ROUTINE MEDICAL HISTORY QUESTIONS.

FOR PROBLEMS WITH TERM, INFERTILITY:
Infertility takes many forms, and men figure out that they have fertility problems through many paths. We want to understand what experiences they have had.
Q22a
Was this vasectomy or some other kind of surgery?

1  VASECTOMY
3  TESTES REMOVED
5  OTHER - SPECIFY
8  DON'T KNOW
9  REFUSED

INTERVIEWER: F1 IF RESPONDENT FEELS QUESTION IS TOO PERSONAL OR DOESN'T RELATE TO HIM.

Help Screen
THIS IS A CONFIDENTIAL SURVEY, AND NO INFORMATION ABOUT YOUR MEDICAL CONDITIONS WILL EVER BE RELEASED. THESE ARE ROUTINE MEDICAL HISTORY QUESTIONS.

FOR PROBLEMS WITH TERM, INFERTILITY:
Infertility takes many forms, and men figure out that they have fertility problems through many paths. We want to understand what experiences they have had.

Q22c
*Note: This variable changed in the dataset to 14 dummy variables named ‘pq22c_1’ to ‘pq22c_14.’

Men have this surgery for a variety of reasons.
Why did you have this surgery?

SELECT ALL THAT APPLY;  PROBE: IS THERE ANYTHING ELSE?
<br/>
<01> I HAD ALL THE CHILDREN I WANTED
<02> CURRENT WIFE/PARTNER DID NOT WANT ANY MORE CHILDREN
<04> FINANCIAL REASONS (COULD NOT AFFORD A CHILD)
<06> CURRENT PARTNER PROBABLY LOSE A PREGNANCY
<07> CURRENT PARTNER WOULD PROBABLY HAVE AN UNHEALTHY CHILD
<08> PREGNANCY WOULD BE DANGEROUS TO FORMER PARTNER
<09> FORMER PARTNER WOULD PROBABLY LOSE A PREGNANCY
<10> FORMER PARTNER WOULD PROBABLY HAVE AN UNHEALTHY CHILD
<11> CANCER
<12> OTHER - specify
<13> DON'T KNOW
<14> REFUSED
INTERVIEWER: F1 IF RESPONDENT FEELS QUESTION IS TOO PERSONAL OR DOESN'T RELATE TO HIM

Help Screen
THIS IS A CONFIDENTIAL SURVEY, AND NO INFORMATION ABOUT YOUR MEDICAL CONDITIONS WILL EVER BE RELEASED. THESE ARE ROUTINE MEDICAL HISTORY QUESTIONS.

FOR PROBLEMS WITH TERM, INFERTILITY:
Infertility takes many forms, and men figure out that they have fertility problems through many paths. We want to understand what experiences they have had.

Q22e
Did this surgery keep you from having babies that you wanted to have?

1  Definitely yes
3  MAYBE - USE IF R EXPRESSES ANY UNCERTAINTY
5  Definitely no
8  DON'T KNOW
9  REFUSED

Help Screen
THIS IS A CONFIDENTIAL SURVEY, AND NO INFORMATION ABOUT YOUR MEDICAL CONDITIONS WILL EVER BE RELEASED. THESE ARE ROUTINE MEDICAL HISTORY QUESTIONS.

FOR PROBLEMS WITH TERM, INFERTILITY:
Infertility takes many forms, and women figure out that they have fertility problems through many paths. We want to understand what experiences they have had.

Pintro23
I have some questions about pregnancy and childbearing, and I'd like to focus only on your experiences with your current partner.

if (SCR1 = 1) show "wife."

Q23
Was there ever a time when you and your partner were trying to get pregnant but did not conceive within 12 months?

1  Yes
5  No
6 INAPPROPRIATE, NEVER TRIED
7 INAPPROPRIATE, NEVER UNPROTECTED SEX
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

INTERVIEWER: F1 IF RESPONDENT FEELS QUESTION IS TOO PERSONAL OR DOESN'T RELATE TO HIM/HER.

if (SCR1 = 1) show "wife were trying"

Help Screen
THIS IS A CONFIDENTIAL SURVEY, AND NO INFORMATION ABOUT YOUR MEDICAL CONDITIONS WILL EVER BE RELEASED. THESE ARE ROUTINE MEDICAL HISTORY QUESTIONS.

FOR PROBLEMS WITH TERM, INFERTILITY:
Infertility takes many forms, and men/women figure out that they have fertility problems through many paths. We want to understand what experiences they have had.

Q24
Was there ever a time when you regularly had sex without using birth control for a year or more without your partner getting pregnant?

INTERVIEWER: THIS IS DIFFERENT FROM PREVIOUS Q. HERE WE ARE NOT ASKING ABOUT TRYING.

F1 IF RESPONDENT FEELS QUESTION IS TOO PERSONAL OR DOESN'T RELATE TO HER.

1  Yes
5  No
7 AFTER RESPONDENT OR PARTNER'S SURGERY
8 INAPPROPRIATE, NEVER TRIED
9 INAPPROPRIATE, NEVER UNPROTECTED SEX
88 DON'T KNOW
99 REFUSED

if (Q22a = 1)
if (Q23 = 1)
show "Before the sterilization and aside from when you were trying"
show "to get pregnant, was there ever a time when you regularly"
show "had sex without using birth control for a year or more without"
show "your partner getting pregnant?"

if (Q22 = 1)
if (Q22a != 1)
if (Q23 = 1)
  show "Before the problems leading to surgery and aside from when you
  were"
  show "trying to get pregnant, was there ever a time when you regularly"
  show "had sex without using birth control for a year or more without"
  show "your partner getting pregnant?"

if ((Q21 = 2) | (Q22 = 1))
if (Q23 != 1)
  show "Before the sterilization, was there ever a time when you"
  show "regularly had sex without using birth control for a year"
  show "or more without your partner getting pregnant?"

if (Q22 = 1)
if (Q22a != 1)
if (Q23 != 1)
  show "Before the problems leading to surgery, was there ever a time"
  show "when you regularly had sex without using birth control for"
  show "a year or more without your partner getting pregnant?"

Q25
Have physical problems, either yours or your wife/partner's,
ever kept you from having a baby you wanted to have?

F1 IF RESPONDENT FEELS QUESTION IS TOO PERSONAL
OR DOESN'T RELATE TO HIM/HER.

1  Yes
3  MAYBE (DON'T READ)
5  No
8  DON'T KNOW
9  REFUSED

if (Q22a = 1) show "Before the sterilization,"

if (Q21 = 1) show "Aside from sterilization,"
if (Q21 = 1) show "THIS EXCLUDES FEMALE PROBLEMS THAT
CULMINATED IN A FULL OR PARTIAL"
if (Q21 = 1) show "HYSTERECTOMY."
if ((Q22 = 1) & (Q22a != 1)) show "Aside from problems that led to surgery,"

After Q25 is asked, skips listed in order of importance:
if ((ans != 1) & (former = 0)) skp introQ26
if ((ans != 1) & (former = 1)) skp Q25c1

Help Screen
THIS IS A CONFIDENTIAL SURVEY, AND NO INFORMATION ABOUT
YOUR MEDICAL CONDITIONS WILL EVER BE RELEASED. THESE ARE
ROUTINE MEDICAL HISTORY QUESTIONS.

FOR PROBLEMS WITH TERM, INFERTILITY:
Infertility takes many forms, and men/women figure out that they have fertility
problems through many paths. We want to understand what experiences they have had.

**Q25a_opn**
What physical problems would keep you and your current partner
from having a baby?

INTERVIEWER: LEAVE DETAILED NOTES, LIST ALL REASONS.
PROBE TO CLARIFY! PRESS F1 FOR HELP.

    F1 IF RESPONDENT FEELS QUESTION IS TOO PERSONAL OR
    DOESN'T RELATE TO HER.

if (SCR1 = 1) show "wife"
if (biopar = 1) show "another baby?"

After Q25a_opn is asked, if (former = 0) skip to introQ26

Help Screen
POSSIBLE REASONS LISTED BELOW. HOWEVER THIS LIST IS NOT
EXCLUSIVE. LEAVE DETAILED NOTES!!!!!!

1 STERILIZATION
2 FEMALE PROBLEMS
3 ENDOMETRIOSIS
4 SPERM PROBLEMS
5 POOR HEALTH
6 TOO THIN
7 OTHER
8 DON’T KNOW
9 REFUSED

THIS IS A CONFIDENTIAL SURVEY, AND NO INFORMATION ABOUT YOUR MEDICAL CONDITIONS WILL EVER BE RELEASED. THESE ARE ROUTINE MEDICAL HISTORY QUESTIONS.

FOR PROBLEMS WITH TERM, INFERTILITY:
Infertility takes many forms, and men/women figure out that they have fertility problems through many paths. We want to understand what experiences they have had.

Q25a
*Note: This variable changed in the dataset to 9 dummy variables named ‘pq25a_1’ to ‘pq25a_9.’

What physical problems would keep you and your current partner from having a baby?

1 STERILIZATION
2 FEMALE PROBLEMS
3 ENDOMETRIOSIS
4 SPERM PROBLEMS
5 POOR HEALTH
6 TOO THIN
7 OTHER
8 DON’T KNOW
9 REFUSED

INTERVIEWER: F1 IF RESPONDENT FEELS QUESTION IS TOO PERSONAL OR DOESN’T RELATE TO HIM/HER.

if (SCR1 = 1) show "wife"
if (biopar = 1) show "another baby?"

After Q25a is asked, if (former = 0) skip to introQ26

Help Screen
THIS IS A CONFIDENTIAL SURVEY, AND NO INFORMATION ABOUT YOUR MEDICAL CONDITIONS WILL EVER BE RELEASED. THESE ARE ROUTINE MEDICAL HISTORY QUESTIONS.

FOR PROBLEMS WITH TERM, INFERTILITY:
Infertility takes many forms, and men/women figure out that they have fertility problems through many paths. We want to understand what experiences they have had.

**intrQ25c**
The previous questions were about your current marriage/relationship. We want to ask three questions about your experience in previous relationships.

PRESS ANY KEY TO CONTINUE

**Q25c1**
During any previous relationships, were you ever prevented from having children you wanted because your partner was surgically sterile?

1  Yes  
3  MAYBE-USE IF R EXPRESSES ANY UNCERTAINTY  
5  No  
8  DON'T KNOW  
9  REFUSED

**Q25c2**
During any previous relationships, was there a time when you and your partner were trying to get pregnant but didn't conceive within 12 months?

1  Yes  
5  No  
8  DON'T KNOW  
9  REFUSED

**Q25c3**
During any previous relationships, were you ever prevented from having children you wanted to have because your partner had health problems that prevented pregnancy?

1  Yes  
3  MAYBE-USE IF R EXPRESSES ANY UNCERTAINTY  
5  No  
8  DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

**introQ26**
Now we'd like to ask you a series of questions that may not relate to your experience or may seem repetitive, but we need to ask everyone to be thorough. Please answer to the best of your ability.

PRESS 1 TO CONTINUE

**Q26**
Do you think of yourself as someone who has, has had or might have trouble fathering a child?

INTERVIEWER: THIS MEANS SIRING A CHILD, NOT RAISING ONE.

1 Yes
3 MAYBE (DON'T READ)
5 NO
7 HAVEN'T TRIED YET, SO DON'T KNOW
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

**Q26a**
Do you think of yourself as someone who has or has had fertility problems?

INTERVIEWER: PRESS F1 FOR CLARIFICATION

1 YES
3 MAYBE
5 NO
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

Help Screen
If R asks what fertility problems means, say whatever it means to them. If R has not really tried (esp. young or childless), answer is DON'T KNOW. If worried about age or something, check MAYBE. This doesn't not include worrying about miscarriage.
If R says he had never thought about it until now, we are asking about perceptions before this survey started, so answer should probably be no.

**Q27**
Have you or your partner ever BEEN to a doctor or a clinic to talk about ways to help her get pregnant?

INTERVIEWER: PRESS F1 FOR CLARIFICATION

1  Yes
5  No
6  ONLY FOR VITAMINS, ECT.
8  DON'T KNOW
9  REFUSED

IF (former = 1) show "current partner."
if (SCR1 = 1) show "wife ever BEEN to a doctor or a clinic"

After Q27 is asked, skips listed in order of importance:
If ((ans!=1) & (subfec =1) skip to Q32
if ((ans != 1) & (othermed = 1)) skip to Q32b2
if ((ans != 1) & (BMB = 0)) skip to Q40

Help Screen
We are not asking about alternative medicine here.... we ask about that later. Here, we mean an MD.

This does not include getting prenatal vitamins or telling doctor she was going to start trying. We are interested in R seeking help to get pregnant.

**Q30**
The previous questions were about medical TESTS. The next questions focus on medical treatments to help you have a baby.

Did you or your partner ever SEEK treatment to get pregnant?

INTERVIEWER: DOESN'T MEAN R HAS TO HAVE RECEIVED TREATMENT.

1  Yes
5  No
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

if (SCR1 = 1) show "you or your wife ever SEEK treatment to get pregnant?"

After Q30 is asked, if (ans != 1) skip to Q31i_opn

**Q31f**

After you and your partner went for treatment was she able to get pregnant?

1 Yes
5 No
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

if (SCR1 = 1) show "wife went for treatment"

After Q31f is asked, if (ans != 1) skip to Q31g

**Q31f1**

Have any pregnancies made possible by treatment resulted in a live birth?

1 Yes
5 No
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

After Q31f1 is asked, if (ans = 1) skip to Q32b2

**Q31g**

Are you and your partner still seeking medical help to have a baby?

1 Yes
5 No
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

if (SCR1 = 1) show "wife still seeking medical"

After Q31g is asked, skips listed in order of importance:
if (ans = 1) skip to Q32b2
IF (q31f1 = 1) skip to Q32b2
IF (q31g = 1) skip to Q32b2

**Q31i_opn**
Why didn't you continue with treatments?

INTERVIEWER: LEAVE DETAILED NOTES, LIST ALL REASONS. PROBE TO CLARIFY! PRESS F1 FOR HELP.

F1 IF RESPONDENT FEELS QUESTION IS TOO PERSONAL OR DOESN'T RELATE TO HER.

After Q31i_opn is asked, always skip to Q32b2

Help Screen
POSSIBLE REASONS LISTED BELOW. HOWEVER THIS LIST IS NOT EXCLUSIVE. LEAVE DETAILED NOTES!!!!!

<01> GOT PREGNANT BY OURSELVES
<02> EXPENSE
<03> PHYSICALLY DRAINED
<04> EMOTIONALLY DRAINED
<05> HAVING SECOND THOUGHTS
<06> OTHER DEMANDS
<07> WE FELT IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE
<08> DOCTOR RECOMMENDED ENDING
<09> HUSBAND/PARTNER OBJECTED
<10> DECIDED TO MOVE ON TO ADOPTION
<11> HOPING TO GET PREGNANT OURSELVES
<12> OTHER - specify
<13> DONT KNOW
<14> REFUSED
<15> DECIDED TO LEAVE IT UP TO GOD

**Q31i**
*Note: This variable changed in the dataset to 14 dummy variables named ‘pq31i_1’ to ‘pq31i_14.’*

Why didn't you continue with treatments?

CHECK ALL THAT APPLY

<01> GOT PREGNANT BY OURSELVES
<02> EXPENSE
<03> PHYSICALLY DRAINED
<04> EMOTIONALLY DRAINED
<05> HAVING SECOND THOUGHTS
<06> OTHER DEMANDS
<07> WE FELT IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE
<08> DOCTOR RECOMMENDED ENDING
<09> HUSBAND/PARTNER OBJECTED
<10> DECIDED TO MOVE ON TO ADOPTION
<11> HOPING TO GET PREGNANT OURSELVES
<12> OTHER - specify
<13> DONT KNOW
<14> REFUSED
<15> DECIDED TO LEAVE IT UP TO GOD

After Q31i is asked, always skip to Q32b2

Q32
When your partner didn't get pregnant right away despite having unprotected sexual intercourse, did you wonder whether there might be a medical problem?

Would you say never, seldom, occasionally, or often?

1  Never
2  Seldom
3  Occasionally
4  Often
8  DON'T KNOW
9  REFUSED

Before Q32 is asked, if (Q27 != 5) skip to Q32b2

if (Q25 = 1) show "When you faced barriers to getting pregnant, did you"
if (Q25 = 1) show "wonder whether there might be a medical problem"
if (Q25 = 1) show ""

Q32a
Did you ever consider going to a doctor, either by yourself or with your partner, to talk about steps you and she could take to help her get pregnant?

1  Yes
5  No
8  DON'T KNOW
9  REFUSED

if (SCR1 = 1) show "wife, to talk about steps you and she could"

After Q32a is asked, skips listed in order of importance:
if ((Q32 = 1) & (Q32a != 1)) skip to Q39
if ((Q32 = 2) & (Q32a != 1)) skip to Q39

Q32b2
Did your wife/partner strongly encourage, encourage, discourage, or strongly discourage seeking medical help or was it mixed?

1 Strongly encourage
2 Encourage
3 Discourage,
4 Strongly discourage
5 It was mixed
8  DON'T KNOW
9  REFUSED

if (subfec = 1) show "When you didn't get pregnant right away,"
if ((subfec = 0) & (othermed = 1)) show "When you faced barriers to having a baby"

Q32c
Did you talk about your concern with family or friends? Would you say never, seldom, occasionally, or often?

1  Never
2  Seldom
3  Occasionally
4  Often
6  THIS DOES NOT APPLY TO ME. (IF VOLUNTEERS, DO NOT READ)
7  SELECT TO SKIP OUT OF THIS SECTION. USE ONLY IF THE SERIES OF QUESTIONS DOESN'T APPLY RESPONDENT OR IF RESPONDENT BECOMES OFFENDED OR ANGRY BY THE SERIES OF QUESTIONS
8  DON'T KNOW
9  REFUSED

if (subfec = 1) show "When your wife/partner didn't get pregnant right away"
if (othermed = 1) show "When your wife/partner faced barriers to getting pregnant"
After Q32c is asked, skips listed in order of importance:
IF (ans = 1) SKIP TO Q32f
IF (ANS = 7) SKIP TO Q40

**Q32c2**
Did your family or friends strongly encourage, encourage, discourage, or strongly discourage seeking medical help, or was it mixed?

1. Strongly encourage
2. Encourage
3. Discourage,
4. Strongly discourage
5. It was mixed
6. THIS DOES NOT APPLY TO ME. (IF VOLUNTEERS, DO NOT READ)
7. SELECT TO SKIP OUT OF THIS SECTION. USE ONLY IF THE SERIES OF QUESTIONS DOESN'T APPLY RESPONDENT OR IF RESPONDENT BECOMES OFFENDED OR ANGRY BY THE SERIES OF QUESTIONS
8. DON'T KNOW
9. REFUSED

After Q32c2 is asked, IF (ANS = 7) SKIP TO Q40

**Q32f**
Did you discuss getting pregnant with others who had experienced a similar situation? Would you say never, seldom, occasionally, or often?

1. Never
2. Seldom
3. Occasionally
4. Often
5. THIS DOES NOT APPLY TO ME. (IF VOLUNTEERS, DO NOT READ)
6. SELECT TO SKIP OUT OF THIS SECTION. USE ONLY IF THE SERIES OF QUESTIONS DOESN'T APPLY RESPONDENT OR IF RESPONDENT BECOMES OFFENDED OR ANGRY BY THE SERIES OF QUESTIONS
8. DON'T KNOW
9. REFUSED

After Q32f is asked, skips listed in order of importance:
IF (ANS = 7) SKIP TO Q40
if (wonder = 0) skip to Q39
Q34a
When you were trying to decide whether to go to a doctor and what medical options to pursue,

Did you pray about this decision?

1 YES
5 NO
6 THIS QUESTION DOES NOT APPLY TO ME.(DO NOT READ)
7 THIS SERIES OF QUESTIONS DOES NOT APPLY, OFFENDS OR UPSETS THE RESPONDENT. SELECT TO SKIP SECTION.
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

After Q34a is asked, if (ans = 7) skip to Q40

Q34b
Did you consult a minister or other spiritual leader?

1 YES
5 NO
6 THIS QUESTION DOES NOT APPLY TO ME.(DO NOT READ)
7 THIS SERIES OF QUESTIONS DOES NOT APPLY, OFFENDS OR UPSETS THE RESPONDENT. SELECT TO SKIP SECTION.
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

After Q34b is asked, if (ans = 7) skip to Q40

Q34c
Did you consult a therapist or other mental health professional?

1 YES
5 NO
6 THIS QUESTION DOES NOT APPLY TO ME.(DO NOT READ)
7 THIS SERIES OF QUESTIONS DOES NOT APPLY, OFFENDS OR UPSETS THE RESPONDENT. SELECT TO SKIP SECTION.
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

After Q34c is asked, if (ans = 7) skip to Q40
Q36
I am going to read a list of things that people may consider when deciding whether to pursue medical treatment to help have a baby. Please tell me whether you ever felt like this.

PRESS ANY KEY TO CONTINUE

Q36b
I did not want children badly enough to make treatment worthwhile.

1 YES
5 NO
6 THIS QUESTION NOT APPLY TO ME. (IF VOLUNTEERS, DO NOT READ)
7 SELECT TO SKIP OUT OF THIS SECTION. USE ONLY IF THE SERIES OF QUESTIONS DOESN'T APPLY RESPONDEDNT OR IF RESPONDENT BECOMES OFFENDED OR ANGRY BY THE SERIES OF QUESTIONS
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

Before Q36b is asked, if (v4 = 1) skip to Q36f
After Q36b is asked, if (ans = 7) skip to Q40

Q36c
I thought the treatment probably wouldn't be successful.

1 YES
5 NO
6 THIS QUESTION NOT APPLY TO ME. (IF VOLUNTEERS, DO NOT READ)
7 SELECT TO SKIP OUT OF THIS SECTION. USE ONLY IF THE SERIES OF QUESTIONS DOESN'T APPLY RESPONDEDNT OR IF RESPONDENT BECOMES OFFENDED OR ANGRY BY THE SERIES OF QUESTIONS
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

After Q36c is asked, if (ans = 7) skip to Q40
Q36d
My partner and I could not agree about what to do.

1 YES
5 NO
6 THIS QUESTION NOT APPLY TO ME. (IF VOLUNTEERS, DO NOT READ)
7 SELECT TO SKIP OUT OF THIS SECTION. USE ONLY IF THE SERIES OF QUESTIONS DOESN'T APPLY RESPONDEDNT OR IF RESPONDENT BECOMES OFFENDED OR ANGRY BY THE SERIES OF QUESTIONS
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

if (SCR1 = 1) show "wife and I could not agree about what to do."

After Q36d is asked, if (ans = 7) skip to Q40

Q36f
I did not think we could afford treatment.

1 YES
5 NO
6 THIS QUESTION NOT APPLY TO ME. (IF VOLUNTEERS, DO NOT READ)
7 SELECT TO SKIP OUT OF THIS SECTION. USE ONLY IF THE SERIES OF QUESTIONS DOESN'T APPLY RESPONDEDNT OR IF RESPONDENT BECOMES OFFENDED OR ANGRY BY THE SERIES OF QUESTIONS
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

Before Q36f is asked, if (v4 = 3) skip to Q36g
After Q36f is asked, skips listed in order or importance:
if (ans = 7) skip to Q40
if (V4 = 2) skip to Q36k

Q36g
I did not know where to go for help.

1 YES
5 NO
6 THIS QUESTION NOT APPLY TO ME. (IF VOLUNTEERS, DO NOT READ)
7 SELECT TO SKIP OUT OF THIS SECTION. USE ONLY IF THE
SERIES OF QUESTIONS DOESN'T APPLY RESPONEDNT OR IF
RESPONDENT BECOMES OFFENDED OR ANGRY BY THE SERIES
OF QUESTIONS
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

After Q36g is asked, if (ans = 7) skip to Q40

Q36h
I worried that medical treatments would damage my partner's health.

1 YES
5 NO
6 THIS QUESTION NOT APPLY TO ME. (IF VOLUNTEERS, DO NOT
READ)
7 SELECT TO SKIP OUT OF THIS SECTION. USE ONLY IF THE
SERIES OF QUESTIONS DOESN'T APPLY RESPONEDNT OR IF
RESPONDENT BECOMES OFFENDED OR ANGRY BY THE SERIES
OF QUESTIONS
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

if (SCR1 = 1) show "wife's health."

After Q36h is asked, if (ans = 7) skip to Q40

Q36i
I worried that my child would be unhealthy.

1 YES
5 NO
6 THIS QUESTION NOT APPLY TO ME. (IF VOLUNTEERS, DO NOT
READ)

7 SELECT TO SKIP OUT OF THIS SECTION. USE ONLY IF THE
SERIES OF QUESTIONS DOESN'T APPLY RESPONEDNT OR IF
RESPONDENT BECOMES OFFENDED OR ANGRY BY THE SERIES
OF QUESTIONS
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

After Q36i is asked, if (ans = 7) skip to Q40
Q36j
I thought we might be rejected for treatment.

1 YES
5 NO
6 THIS QUESTION NOT APPLY TO ME. (IF VOLUNTEERS, DO NOT READ)
7 SELECT TO SKIP OUT OF THIS SECTION. USE ONLY IF THE SERIES OF QUESTIONS DOESN'T APPLY RESPONDEDNT OR IF RESPONDENT BECOMES OFFENDED OR ANGRY BY THE SERIES OF QUESTIONS
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

After Q36j is asked, if (ans = 7) skip to Q40

Q36k
I was afraid of what I might find out.

1 YES
5 NO
6 THIS QUESTION NOT APPLY TO ME. (IF VOLUNTEERS, DO NOT READ)
7 SELECT TO SKIP OUT OF THIS SECTION. USE ONLY IF THE SERIES OF QUESTIONS DOESN'T APPLY RESPONDEDNT OR IF RESPONDENT BECOMES OFFENDED OR ANGRY BY THE SERIES OF QUESTIONS
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

After Q36k is asked, skips listed in order of importance:
if (ans = 7) skp Q39
if (V4 = 3 ) skp Q36o

Q36l
Life was so busy this never became a priority.

1 YES
5 NO
6 THIS QUESTION NOT APPLY TO ME. (IF VOLUNTEERS, DO NOT READ)
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED
After Q36l is asked, if (ans = 7) skip to Q40

**Q36m**
I thought that we would get pregnant eventually.

1 YES  
5 NO  
6 THIS QUESTION NOT APPLY TO ME. (IF VOLUNTEERS, DO NOT READ)  
7 SELECT TO SKIP OUT OF THIS SECTION. USE ONLY IF THE SERIES OF QUESTIONS DOESN'T APPLY RESPONDEENT OR IF RESPONDENT BECOMES OFFENDED OR ANGRY BY THE SERIES OF QUESTIONS  
8 DON'T KNOW  
9 REFUSED

After Q36m is asked, if (ans = 7) skip to Q40

**Q36m3**
My marriage/relationship wasn't solid enough to push the issue very hard.

1 YES  
5 NO  
6 THIS QUESTION NOT APPLY TO ME. (IF VOLUNTEERS, DO NOT READ)  
7 SELECT TO SKIP OUT OF THIS SECTION. USE ONLY IF THE SERIES OF QUESTIONS DOESN'T APPLY RESPONDEENT OR IF RESPONDENT BECOMES OFFENDED OR ANGRY BY THE SERIES OF QUESTIONS  
8 DON'T KNOW  
9 REFUSED

After Q36m3 is asked, if (ans = 7) skip to Q40

**Q36o**
Were there any other things that caused you to have concerns about seeking treatment?

1 YES: SPECIFY  
5 NO
6 THIS QUESTION NOT APPLY TO ME. (IF VOLUNTEERS, DO NOT READ)
7 SELECT TO SKIP OUT OF THIS SECTION. USE ONLY IF THE SERIES OF QUESTIONS DOESN'T APPLY RESPONDEDNT OR IF RESPONDENT BECOMES OFFENDED OR ANGRY BY THE SERIES OF QUESTIONS
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

After Q36o is asked, if (ans = 7) skip to Q40

Q37a
We're interested in approaches people may have taken to educate themselves when they want to have a baby. Aside from information suggested by your partner, have you independently sought information on infertility?

1 Yes
5 No
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

if (SCR1 = 1) show "wife, have you independently sought"

After Q37a is asked, if (ans != 1) skip to Q39

Q37e
*Note: This variable changed in the dataset to 7 dummy variables named ‘pq37e_1’ to ‘pq37e_7.’

What kinds of things did you read or look at?

PROBE: ANYTHING ELSE? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY

<1> ARTICLES IN POPULAR MAGAZINES
<2> ARTICLES IN TECHNICAL JOURNALS
<3> BOOKS
<4> INTERNET SITES - specify
<5> OTHER - specify
<6> DON'T KNOW
<7> REFUSED

Q39
Before Q39 is asked, skips listed in order of importance:
IF (Q23 = 1) skip to Q39_1
if ((Q24 = 1) & (Q23 != 1)) skip to Q39_2
if (othermed = 1) skip to Q39_3

Q39_1
You and your wife/partner tried for quite a while to get pregnant. Please tell me whether you had these reactions when when your wife/partner did not get pregnant.

INTERVIEWER: THESE ARE REACTIONS TO PREGNANCY PROBLEMS NOT GENERAL REACTIONS TO LIFE.

PRESS 1 TO CONTINUE

After Q39_1 is asked, always skip to Q39a

Q39_2
You and your wife/partner had several months of sex without using birth control with getting pregnant. Please tell me whether you had these reactions when when your wife/partner did not get pregnant.

INTERVIEWER: THESE ARE REACTIONS TO PREGNANCY PROBLEMS NOT GENERAL REACTIONS TO LIFE.

PRESS 1 TO CONTINUE

After Q39_2 is asked, always skip to Q39a

Q39_3
You experienced barriers to getting pregnant. Please tell me whether you had these reactions when your wife/partner couldn't have a baby.

INTERVIEWER: THESE ARE REACTIONS TO PREGNANCY PROBLEMS NOT GENERAL REACTIONS TO LIFE.

PRESS 1 TO CONTINUE
After Q39_3 is asked, always skip to Q39a

**Q39a**

I felt cheated by life.

1. Yes
2. No
6. THIS DOES NOT APPLY TO ME. (IF VOLUNTEERS, DO NOT READ)
7. SELECT TO SKIP OUT OF THIS SECTION. USE ONLY IF THE SERIES OF QUESTIONS DOESN'T APPLY RESPONDENT OR IF RESPONDENT BECOMES OFFENDED OR ANGRY BY THE SERIES OF QUESTIONS
8. DON'T KNOW
9. REFUSED

Before Q39a is asked, if (V5 = 1) skip to Q39c

if (Q39_1 = 1) show "Because we tried for a while to get pregnant."
if (Q39_2 = 1) show "Because we had several months of sex without"
if (Q39_2 = 1) show "using birth control without getting pregnant."
if (Q39_3 = 1) show "Because we experienced barriers to getting pregnant."

After Q39a is asked, if (ans = 7) skip to Q40

**Q39b**

I felt that I was being punished.

1. Yes
2. No
6. THIS DOES NOT APPLY TO ME. (IF VOLUNTEERS, DO NOT READ)
7. SELECT TO SKIP OUT OF THIS SECTION. USE ONLY IF THE SERIES OF QUESTIONS DOESN'T APPLY RESPONDENT OR IF RESPONDENT BECOMES OFFENDED OR ANGRY BY THE SERIES OF QUESTIONS
8. DON'T KNOW
9. REFUSED

if (Q39_1 = 1) show "Because we tried for a while to get pregnant."
if (Q39_2 = 1) show "Because we had several months of sex without"
if (Q39_2 = 1) show "using birth control without getting pregnant."
if (Q39_3 = 1) show "Because we experienced barriers to getting pregnant."

After Q39b is asked, skips listed in order of importance:
if (ans = 7) skip to Q40
if (V5 = 2) skip to Q39g

**Q39c**
I felt angry at God.

1 Yes
5 No
6 THIS DOES NOT APPLY TO ME. (IF VOLUNTEERS, DO NOT READ)
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

if (Q39_1 = 1) show "Because we tried for a while to get pregnant."
if (Q39_2 = 1) show "Because we had several months of sex without"
if (Q39_2 = 1) show "using birth control without getting pregnant."
if (Q39_3 = 1) show "Because we experienced barriers to getting pregnant."

After Q39c is asked, if (ans = 7) skip to Q40

**Q39e**
I felt inadequate.

1 Yes
5 No
6 THIS DOES NOT APPLY TO ME. (IF VOLUNTEERS, DO NOT READ)
7 SELECT TO SKIP OUT OF THIS SECTION. USE ONLY IF THE SERIES OF QUESTIONS DOESN'T APPLY RESPONDENT OR IF RESPONDENT BECOMES OFFENDED OR ANGRY BY THE SERIES OF QUESTIONS
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

if (Q39_1 = 1) show "Because we tried for a while to get pregnant."
if (Q39_2 = 1) show "Because we had several months of sex without"
if (Q39_2 = 1) show "using birth control without getting pregnant."
if (Q39_3 = 1) show "Because we experienced barriers to getting pregnant."

After Q39e is asked, skips listed in order of importance:
if (ans = 7) skip to Q40
if (V5 = 3) skip to Q39d

**Q39g**
I felt seriously depressed.
Q39i
I felt like a failure as a man.

Would you say..

1 Yes
5 No
6 THIS DOES NOT APPLY TO ME. (IF VOLUNTEERS, DO NOT READ)
7 SELECT TO SKIP OUT OF THIS SECTION. USE ONLY IF THE SERIES OF QUESTIONS DOESN'T APPLY RESPONDENT OR IF RESPONDENT BECOMES OFFENDED OR ANGRY BY THE SERIES OF QUESTIONS
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

if (Q39_1 = 1) show "Because we tried for a while to get pregnant."
if (Q39_2 = 1) show "using birth control without getting pregnant."
if (Q39_3 = 1) show "Because we experienced barriers to getting pregnant."

After Q39i is asked, if (ans = 7) skip to Q40

Q39d
I felt relieved

Would you say...
1 Yes
5 No
6 THIS DOES NOT APPLY TO ME. (IF VOLUNTEERS, DO NOT READ)
7 SELECT TO SKIP OUT OF THIS SECTION. USE ONLY IF THE SERIES
   OF QUESTIONS DOESN'T APPLY RESPONEDNT OR IF RESPONDENT
   BECOMES OFFENDED OR ANGRY BY THE SERIES OF QUESTIONS
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

Before Q39d is asked, if (V6 = 1) skip to Q39h

if (Q39 = 1) show "Because we tried for a while to get pregnant."
if (Q39_2 = 1) show "Because we had several months of sex without"
if (Q39_2 = 1) show "using birth control without getting pregnant."
if (Q39_3 = 1) show "Because we experienced barriers to getting pregnant."

After Q39d is asked, skips listed in order of importance:
if (ans = 7) skip to Q40
if (V6 = 2) skip to Q40

**Q39h**
I felt this gave me the opportunity to do other
things I wanted to do.

Would you say...

1 Yes
5 No
6 THIS DOES NOT APPLY TO ME. (IF VOLUNTEERS, DO NOT READ)
7 SELECT TO SKIP OUT OF THIS SECTION. USE ONLY IF THE SERIES
   OF QUESTIONS DOESN'T APPLY RESPONEDNT OR IF RESPONDENT
   BECOMES OFFENDED OR ANGRY BY THE SERIES OF QUESTIONS
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

if (Q39 = 1) show "Because I tried for a while to get pregnant."
if (Q39_2 = 1) show "Because I had several months of sex without"
if (Q39_2 = 1) show "using birth control without getting pregnant."
if (Q39_3 = 1) show "Because I experienced barriers to getting pregnant."

After Q39h is asked, if (ans = 7) skip to Q40

**Q40**
Do you have family or friends who have pursued
medical help in order to help them get pregnant?

1  Yes
5  No
8  DON'T KNOW
9  REFUSED

After Q40 is asked, if (ans > 1) skip to Q41opn

**Q40a**
Did any of them have a baby as a result of help?

1  Yes
5  No
8  DON'T KNOW
9  REFUSED

**Q41opn**
We have asked you many questions. If you could change anything about the decisions you have made about pregnancy and childbearing, what would you change.

INTERVIEWER: LEAVE DETAILED NOTES, LIST ALL REASONS. PROBE TO CLARIFY! PRESS F1 FOR HELP.

F1 IF RESPONDENT FEELS QUESTION IS TOO PERSONAL OR DOESN'T RELATE TO HER.

Help Screen

POSSIBLE REASONS BELOW. THIS LIST IS NOT EXCLUSIVE!
LEAVE DETAILED NOTES!

<01> I wouldn't change a thing.
<02> I wouldn't have had children.
<03> I wouldn't have had so many children.
<04> I would have tried to have children earlier/while there was time
<05> I wouldn't have had children with this partner.
<06> I would have started trying sooner.
<07> I would have waited and tried later in life.
<08> I would have sought help sooner.
<09> I would have sought expert help sooner.
<10> I would have tried longer on my own.
<11> I wouldn't have undergone fertility treatments.
<12> I would have undergone more or different fertility treatments.
Q41
*Note: This variable changed in the dataset to 23 dummy variables named ‘pq41_1’ to ‘pq41_23.’*

If you could change anything about the decisions you have made about pregnancy and childbearing, what would you change.

<01> I wouldn't change a thing.
<02> I wouldn't have had children.
<03> I wouldn't have had so many children.
<04> I would have tried to have children earlier/while there was time
<05> I wouldn't have had children with this partner.
<06> I would have started trying sooner.
<07> I would have waited and tried later in life.
<08> I would have sought help sooner.
<09> I would have sought expert help sooner.
<10> I would have tried longer on my own.
<11> I wouldn't have undergone fertility treatments.
<12> I would have undergone more or different fertility treatments.
<13> I would have moved on to adoption more quickly.
<14> I would have waited until married.
<15> I would have had more children
<16> I (or husband or partner) would not have been sterilized.
<17> Sterilization.
<18> OTHER (Specify)
<19> DON'T KNOW
<20> REFUSED
<21> Partner would have had an abortion
<22> Partner wouldn't have had an abortion
<23> I would have spaced my children better

Q43
I'm going to read you a list of attitudes toward pregnancy. For each, I'd like you to tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree.

PRESS ANY KEY TO CONTINUE

Before Q43 is asked, if (Q11 != 5 ) skip to Q44

Q43a
I thought we would get pregnant when the time was right.

1 Strongly agree
2 Agree
3 Disagree
4 Strongly disagree
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

Before Q43a is asked, if (V7 = 1) skip to Q43c
After Q43a is asked, if (V7 = 2) skip to Q43d

Q43c
I thought if it was God's will, we would get pregnant.

1 Strongly agree
2 Agree
3 Disagree
4 Strongly disagree
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

Q43d
I worried that we might not be able to get pregnant without medical treatment.

1 Strongly agree
2 Agree
3 Disagree
4 Strongly disagree
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED
After Q43d is asked, skips listed in order of importance:
if ((Q11 = 5) & (biopar = 1)) skip to Q48
if (((Q11 = 5) & (biopar = 0) & (socpar = 1))) skip to Q47o_opn
if (((Q11 = 5) & (biopar = 0) & (socpar = 0))) skip to Q45

Q44
I'm going to read you a list of attitudes towards pregnancy.
For each, I'd like you to tell me whether you strongly agree,
agree, disagree, or strongly disagree.

PRESS ANY KEY TO CONTINUE

Before Q44 is asked, if (Q11 = 5) skip to Q45

Q44a
I think we will be able to get pregnant when the time is right.

1 Strongly agree
2 Agree
3 Disagree
4 Strongly disagree
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

Before Q44a is asked, if (V8 = 1) skip to Q44c
After Q44a I asked, if (V8 = 2) skip to Q44d

Q44c
I figure if it is God's will, we will get pregnant.

1 Strongly agree
2 Agree
3 Disagree
4 Strongly disagree
5 I DON'T BELIEVE IN GOD
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

Q44d
I worry that we might not be able to get pregnant
without medical treatment.
Q44e
I feel a sense of urgency about having children.

1 Strongly agree
2 Agree
3 Disagree
4 Strongly disagree
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

if (biopar = 1) show "more children."

Q44f
It is important to plan our pregnancies.

1 Strongly agree
2 Agree
3 Disagree
4 Strongly disagree
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

After Q44f is asked, skips listed in order of importance:
if ((biopar = 0) & (socpar = 1)) skip to Q47o_opn
if (biopar = 1) skip to Q48

Q45
I'm going to read you a series of statements about how people who have no children sometimes feel. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each question.

PRESS ANY KEY TO CONTINUE
if ((socpar = 1) & (biopar = 0)) skip to Q47o_opn
if (biopar = 1) skip to Q48

Q45a
The holidays are especially difficult for me because
I don't have children.

1  Strongly Agree
2  Agree
3  Disagree
4  Strongly Disagree
5  THIS SERIES DOES NOT APPLY TO R. (IF VOLUNTEERS, DO NOT READ)

CHOOSE ONLY TO SKIP SERIES. IF ITEM SIMPLY DOESN'T APPLY SELECT DON'T KNOW AND LEAVE NOTE WITH F4

8  DON'T KNOW
9  REFUSED

Before Q45a is asked, if (V10 = 1) skip to Q45b
After Q45a is asked, skips listed in order of importance:
IF (ANS = 5) skip Q47o_opn
if (V10 = 2) skip to Q45c

Q45b
Family get-togethers are especially difficult for me
because I don't have children

1  Strongly Agree
2  Agree
3  Disagree
4  Strongly Disagree
5  THIS SERIES DOES NOT APPLY TO R. (IF VOLUNTEERS, DO NOT READ)

CHOOSE ONLY TO SKIP SERIES. IF ITEM SIMPLY DOESN'T APPLY SELECT DON'T KNOW AND LEAVE NOTE WITH F4

8  DON'T KNOW
9  REFUSED

After Q45b is asked, IF (ANS = 5) skip to Q47o_opn
Q45c
I can't help comparing myself with friends who have children.

1  Strongly Agree
2  Agree
3  Disagree
4  Strongly Disagree
5  THIS SERIES DOES NOT APPLY TO R. (IF VOLUNTEERS, DO NOT READ)

CHOOSE ONLY TO SKIP SERIES. IF ITEM SIMPLY DOESN'T APPLY SELECT DON'T KNOW AND LEAVE NOTE WITH F4

8  DON'T KNOW
9  REFUSED

After Q45c is asked, skips listed in order of importance:
IF (ANS = 5) skip Q47o_opn
if (V10 = 3) skip to Q45e

Q45d
When I see families with children, I feel left out.

1  Strongly Agree
2  Agree
3  Disagree
4  Strongly Disagree
5  THIS SERIES DOES NOT APPLY TO R. (IF VOLUNTEERS, DO NOT READ)

CHOOSE ONLY TO SKIP SERIES. IF ITEM SIMPLY DOESN'T APPLY SELECT DON'T KNOW AND LEAVE NOTE WITH F4

8  DON'T KNOW
9  REFUSED

After Q45d is asked, IF (ANS = 5) skip to Q47o_opn

Q45e
When people I know are pregnant, I feel sad.
Wave 1 Partner Interview Schedule

1  Strongly Agree
2  Agree
3  Disagree
4  Strongly Disagree
5  THIS SERIES DOES NOT APPLY TO R.(IF VOLUNTEERS, DO NOT READ)

CHOOSE ONLY TO SKIP SERIES. IF ITEM SIMPLY DOESN'T APPLY SELECT DON'T KNOW AND LEAVE NOTE WITH F4

8  DON'T KNOW
9  REFUSED

After Q45e is asked, skips listed in order of importance:
If (ANS = 5) skip to Q47o_opn
if (BMB = 1) skip to Q48

Q46
The next few statements describe how you might feel about having no children. For each, please tell me whether you have ever had these feelings.

INTERVIEWER: YOU MIGHT NEED TO REMIND THE RESPONDENT THAT THESE QUESTIONS ARE ABOUT BEING DEPRESSED BECAUSE CHILDLESS NOT ABOUT GENERAL DEPRESSION.

PRESS ANY KEY TO CONTINUE

Q46a
Because I have no children

I feel cheated by life.

1  YES
5  NO
6  THIS QUESTION DOES NOT APPLY TO ME.(DO NOT READ)
7  THIS SERIES OF QUESTIONS DOES NOT APPLY, OFFENDS OR UPSETS THE RESPONDENT. SELECT TO SKIP SECTION.
8  DON'T KNOW
9  REFUSED
Before Q46a is asked, if (V11 = 1) skip to Q46c

if (Q11 = 1) show "yet."

After Q46a is asked, IF (ANS = 7) skip to Q47o_opn

Q46b
Because I have no children

I feel that I am being punished.

1 YES
5 NO
6 THIS QUESTION DOES NOT APPLY TO ME.(DO NOT READ)
7 THIS SERIES OF QUESTIONS DOES NOT APPLY, OFFENDS OR UPSETS THE RESPONDENT. SELECT TO SKIP SECTION.
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

if (Q11 = 1) show "yet."

After Q46b is asked, skips listed in order of importance:
IF (ANS = 7) skip to Q47o_opn
if (V11 = 2) skip to Q46g

Q46c
Because I have no children

I feel angry at God.

1 YES
5 NO
6 THIS QUESTION DOES NOT APPLY TO ME.(DO NOT READ)
7 THIS SERIES OF QUESTIONS DOES NOT APPLY, OFFENDS OR UPSETS THE RESPONDENT. SELECT TO SKIP SECTION.
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

if (Q11 = 1) show "yet."

After Q46c is asked, IF (ANS = 7) skip to Q47o_opn

Q46e
Because I have no children

I feel inadequate.

1 YES
5 NO
6 THIS QUESTION DOES NOT APPLY TO ME.(DO NOT READ)
7 THIS SERIES OF QUESTIONS DOES NOT APPLY, OFFENDS OR UPSETS THE RESPONDENT. SELECT TO SKIP SECTION.
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

if (Q11 = 1) show "yet."

After Q46e is asked, skips listed in order of importance:
IF (ANS = 7) skip to Q47o_opn
if ((V11 = 3) & (V12 = 2)) skip to Q46d
if ((V11 = 3) & (V12 = 1)) skip to Q46h
if ((V11 = 3) & (V12 = 3)) skip to Q46d

Q46g
Because I have no children

I feel seriously depressed.

1 YES
5 NO
6 THIS QUESTION DOES NOT APPLY TO ME.(DO NOT READ)
7 THIS SERIES OF QUESTIONS DOES NOT APPLY, OFFENDS OR UPSETS THE RESPONDENT. SELECT TO SKIP SECTION.
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

if (Q11 = 1) show "yet."

After Q46g is asked, IF (ANS = 7) skip to Q47o_opn

Q46i
Because I have no children.

I feel like a failure as a man.

1 YES
5 NO
6 THIS QUESTION DOES NOT APPLY TO ME. (DO NOT READ)
7 THIS SERIES OF QUESTIONS DOES NOT APPLY, OFFENDS
   OR UPSETS THE RESPONDENT. SELECT TO SKIP SECTION.
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

if (Q11 = 1) show " yet."

After Q46i is asked, IF (ANS = 7) skip to Q47o_opn

Q46d
Because I have no children

I feel relieved.

   1 YES
   5 NO
6 THIS QUESTION DOES NOT APPLY TO ME. (DO NOT READ)
7 THIS SERIES OF QUESTIONS DOES NOT APPLY, OFFENDS
   OR UPSETS THE RESPONDENT. SELECT TO SKIP SECTION.
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

if (Q11 = 1) show " yet."

After Q46d is asked, skips listed in order of importance:
   IF (ANS = 7) skp Q47o_opn
if (V12 = 2) skip to Q47o_opn

Q46h
Because I have no children

I feel this gives me the opportunity to do other
   things I want to do.

   1 YES
   5 NO
6 THIS QUESTION DOES NOT APPLY TO ME. (DO NOT READ)
7 THIS SERIES OF QUESTIONS DOES NOT APPLY, OFFENDS
   OR UPSETS THE RESPONDENT. SELECT TO SKIP SECTION.
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

if (Q11 = 1) show " yet."
Q47o_opn
What would you say are the most important reasons you have not had biological children yet?

INTERVIEWER: LEAVE DETAILED NOTES, LIST ALL REASONS

After Q47o_opn is asked, if (bmb = 1) skip to Q48

Help Screen
POSSIBLE REASONS LISTED BELOW. HOWEVER THIS LIST IS NOT EXCLUSIVE. LEAVE DETAILED NOTES!!!!!

<01> PARTNER DOES NOT WANT CHILDREN
<02> NO SUITABLE PARTNER/UNMARRIED
<03> I DON’T WANT CHILDREN
<04> PARTNER WOULD BE BAD PARENT
<05> I WOULD BE BAD PARENT
<06> FAMILY OBLIGATIONS
<07> PREFER LEISURE TIME
<08> PREFER CAREER
<09> HEALTH PROBLEMS
<10> SUSPECT CHILD HEALTH PROBLEMS
<11> ADOPTED OR STEP
<12> FOCUS ON EDUCATION
<13> PREVIOUS PARTNER OBSTACLE
<14> NOT FINANCIALLY READY
<15> CANNOT AFFORD TREATMENT
<16> TREATMENT UNSUCCESSFUL
<17> NOT READY YET
<18> OTHER (SPECIFY)
<19> DON’T KNOW
<20> REFUSED

Q47o
*Note: This variable changed in the dataset to 20 dummy variables named ‘pq47o_1’ to ‘pq47o_20.’

What would you say are the most important reasons you have not had biological children yet? CHECK ALL THAT APPLY. PROBE FOR MORE.
<01> PARTNER DOES NOT WANT CHILDREN
<02> NO SUITABLE PARTNER/UNMARRIED
<03> I DON'T WANT CHILDREN
<04> PARTNER WOULD BE BAD PARENT
<05> I WOULD BE BAD PARENT
<06> FAMILY OBLIGATIONS
<07> PREFER LEISURE TIME
<08> PREFER CAREER
<09> HEALTH PROBLEMS
<10> SUSPECT CHILD HEALTH PROBLEMS
<11> ADOPTED OR STEP
<12> FOCUS ON EDUCATION
<13> PREVIOUS PARTNER OBSTACLE
<14> NOT FINANCIALLY READY
<15> CANNOT AFFORD TREATMENT
<16> TREATMENT UNSUCCESSFUL
<17> NOT READY YET
<18> OTHER (SPECIFY)
<19> DON'T KNOW
<20> REFUSED

Before Q47o is asked, if (bmb = 1) skip to Q48

Q47p
Do you expect this factor or these factors to keep you from having children permanently, or is this just a temporary barrier?

1 TEMPORARY
5 PERMANENT
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

Q48
Now we have some questions about the people in your life. People sometimes look to others for companionship, assistance, or other types of support. How often is each of the following kinds of support available to you if you need it?

PRESS ANY KEY TO CONTINUE
Q48a [Social Support 1]
How often is each of the following kinds of support available to you if you need it?

Someone to give you good advice about a crisis?

Would you say...

1  Often
2  Occasionally
3  Seldom
4  Never
8  DON'T KNOW
9  REFUSED

Before Q48a is asked, if (V13 = 1) skip to Q48b

Q48b [Social Support 2]
How often is each of the following kinds of support available to you if you need it?

Someone to give you information to help you understand a situation.

Would you say...

1  Often
2  Occasionally
3  Seldom
4  Never
8  DON'T KNOW
9  REFUSED

After Q48b is asked, if (V13 = 2) skip to Q48d

Q48c [Social Support 3]
How often is each of the following kinds of support available to you if you need it?

Someone whose advice you really want.

Would you say...

1  Often
2 Occasionally
3 Seldom
4 Never
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

After Q48c is asked, if (V13 = 3) skip to Q54

**Q48d [Social Support 4]**

How often is each of the following kinds of support available to you if you need it?

Someone to share your most private worries and fears with.

Would you say...

1 Often
2 Occasionally
3 Seldom
4 Never
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

**Q54**

Now we have some questions about how you're feeling about life these days. I am going to list some of the ways you may have felt or behaved in the last two weeks. Please indicate whether you feel this way rarely or never, some of the time, quite a bit of the time, or all the time.

PRESS ANY KEY TO CONTINUE

**Q54a [CESD 1]**

I was bothered by things that that usually don't bother me.

1 Rarely or never
2 Some of the time
3 Quite a bit of the time
4 All the time
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED
Before Q54a is asked, if (V14 = 1) skip to Q54d

**Q54b [CESD 2]**
I had trouble keeping my mind on what I was doing.

1. Rarely or never
2. Some of the time
3. Quite a bit of the time
4. All the time
8. DON'T KNOW
9. REFUSED

**Q54c [CESD 3]**
I felt depressed.

1. Rarely or never
2. Some of the time
3. Quite a bit of the time
4. All the time
8. DON'T KNOW
9. REFUSED

After Q54c is asked, if (V14 = 2) skip to Q54g

**Q54d [CESD 4]**
I felt that everything I did was an effort.

1. Rarely or never
2. Some of the time
3. Quite a bit of the time
4. All the time
8. DON'T KNOW
9. REFUSED

**Q54e [CESD 5]**
I felt hopeful about the future.

1. Rarely or never
2. Some of the time
3. Quite a bit of the time
4. All the time
8. DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

**Q54f [CESD 6]**
I felt fearful.

1 Rarely or never
2 Some of the time
3 Quite a bit of the time
4 All the time
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

**Q54g [CESD 7]**
My sleep was restless.

1 Rarely or never
2 Some of the time
3 Quite a bit of the time
4 All the time
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

After Q54g is asked, if (V14 = 3) skip to Q55

**Q54h [CESD 8]**
I was happy.

1 Rarely or never
2 Some of the time
3 Quite a bit of the time
4 All the time
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

**Q54i [CESD 9]**
I felt lonely.

1 Rarely or never
2 Some of the time
3 Quite a bit of the time
4 All the time
8 DON'T KNOW
Q54j [CESD 10]
I could not get going.

1 Rarely or never
2 Some of the time
3 Quite a bit of the time
4 All the time
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

Q55
Have you ever had mental health problems or a psychological illness?

1 Yes
5 No
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

After Q55 is asked, if (ans > 1) skip to Q57

Q55a
Have you ever been treated for mental health problems or psychological problems?

1 Yes
5 No

8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

After Q55a is asked, if (ans != 1) skip to Q57

Q55b
*Note: This variable changed in the dataset into 9 dummy variables named ‘pq55b_1’ to ‘pq55b_9.’

What problem were you treated for?
CHECK ALL THAT APPLY. PROBE: ANY OTHERS?

1 MARITAL TROUBLE
2 DEPRESSION
3 ANXIETY
4 BIPOLAR
5 SCHIZOPHRENIA
6 GRIEF
7 OTHER (SPECIFY)
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

Q55C
Are you receiving treatment now?

1 Yes
5 No
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

Q57
Did you ever think you had a problem with excessive alcohol or drug use?

1 Yes
5 No
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

After Q57 is asked, if (ans > 1) skip to Q60

Q57a
Do you think you have a problem now?

1 Yes
5 No
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

Q60
Now I am going to read you some statements about medical science and its role in helping women achieve pregnancy.
For each, please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree.

PRESS ANY KEY TO CONTINUE

**Q60a [Medical Science and Pregnancy 1]**
Medical science can be a big help to women who are having trouble getting pregnant.

1  Strongly agree  
2  Agree  
3  Disagree  
4  Strongly disagree  
8  DON'T KNOW  
9  REFUSED

Before Q60a is asked, if (V15 = 1) skip to Q60b
After Q60a is asked, if (V15 = 2) skip to Q60c

**Q60b [Medical; Science and Pregnancy 2]**
Women who have trouble getting pregnant would benefit from consulting a doctor.

1  Strongly agree  
2  Agree  
3  Disagree  
4  Strongly disagree  
8  DON'T KNOW  
9  REFUSED

After Q60b is asked, if (V15 = 3) skip to Q60d

**Q60c [Medical Science and Pregnancy 3]**
With the medical advances available today, women can wait to have a baby until their late 30s and still have a good chance of having a baby.

1  Strongly agree  
2  Agree  
3  Disagree  
4  Strongly disagree  
8  DON'T KNOW  
9  REFUSED
Q60dintr
Now we have some general statements about people who have trouble getting pregnant. Please tell me whether you Strongly agree, Agree, Disagree, or Strongly disagree.

PRESS ANY KEY TO CONTINUE

Q60d [Stigma 1]
People who have difficulty getting pregnant find it embarrassing.

INTERVIEWER: THESE QUESTIONS ARE ABOUT THE RESPONDENT'S PERCEPTION OF PUBLIC OPINION NOT ABOUT HIS OWN OPINION.

1  Strongly agree
2  Agree
3  Disagree
4  Strongly disagree
8  DON’T KNOW
9  REFUSED

Before Q60d is asked, if (V16 = 1) skip to Q60e
After Q60d is asked, if (V16 = 2) skip to Q60f

Q60e [Stigma 2]
People who cannot get pregnant without medical help often feel inadequate.

INTERVIEWER: THESE QUESTIONS ARE ABOUT THE RESPONDENT'S PERCEPTION OF PUBLIC OPINION NOT ABOUT HIS OWN OPINION.

1  Strongly agree
2  Agree
3  Disagree
4  Strongly disagree
8  DON’T KNOW
9  REFUSED

After Q60e is asked, if (V16 = 3) skip to Q61
Q60f [Stigma 3]
People who experience infertility often feel that their family and friends look down on them.

INTERVIEWER: THESE QUESTIONS ARE ABOUT THE RESPONDENT'S PERCEPTION OF PUBLIC OPINION NOT ABOUT HIS OWN OPINION.

1  Strongly agree
2  Agree
3  Disagree
4  Strongly disagree
8  DON'T KNOW
9  REFUSED

Q61
There are many ways medical science can help people have children. Some people think these procedures pose moral and ethical problems; other people believe it is okay to use these techniques to help people have the children they desire. For each of the following fertility treatments, please tell me whether you think this poses no ethical problem, some ethical problems, or serious ethical problems. If you are not sure what the treatment is, just ask and I'll explain it.

Q61a [Ethics 1]
Helping a woman get pregnant by inseminating her with her husband or partner's sperm?

1  No ethical problem
2  Some ethical problems
3  Serious ethical problems
8  DON'T KNOW
9  REFUSED

PROBE:
The husband/partner produces a sperm sample, then the doctor places the sperm directly inside the woman's vagina or uterus.

0 INTERVIEWER DIDN'T READ PROBE
1 INTERVIEWER READ THE PROBE TO THE RESPONDENT

Before Q61a is asked, if (V17 = 1) skip to Q61c
Q61b [Ethics 2]
Helping a woman get pregnant by inseminating her with sperm from a donor.

1  No ethical problem
2  Some ethical problems
3  Serious ethical problems
8  DON'T KNOW
9  REFUSED

After Q61b is asked, if (V17 = 2) skip to Q61e

Q61c [Ethics 3]
Using In vitro fertilization, or IVF.

1  No ethical problem
2  Some ethical problems
3  Serious ethical problems
8  DON'T KNOW
9  REFUSED

PROBE:
In IVF, eggs are taken out of the woman who wants to be the mother. The eggs are fertilized in the laboratory, usually with the sperm of the man who wants to be the father, and then the embryos are put in the woman's womb so she can get pregnant.

0 INTERVIEWER DIDN'T READ PROBE
1 INTERVIEWER READ THE PROBE TO THE RESPONDENT

Q61d [Ethics 4]
Using the eggs of a donor.

1  No ethical problem
2  Some ethical problems
3  Serious ethical problems
8  DON'T KNOW
9  REFUSED

PROBE:
This is a variation of IVF. Eggs are taken out of a woman who agrees to donate her eggs to someone else. The eggs are fertilized with sperm, usually from the man who wants to be the father. The resulting embryos are put into the woman who wants to be the mother so she can get pregnant.

0 INTERVIEWER DIDN'T READ PROBE
1 INTERVIEWER READ THE PROBE TO THE RESPONDENT

After Q61d is asked, if (V17 = 3) skip to Q62

Q61e [Ethics 5]
Using a surrogate mother.

1  No ethical problem
2  Some ethical problems
3  Serious ethical problems
8  DON’T KNOW
9  REFUSED

PROBE:
This happens when a woman who wants to be a mother has no womb or she has had many miscarriages AND she does not have good eggs. The surrogate is a fertile woman who allows herself to be inseminated, usually with sperm from the man who will be the father. The surrogate carries the pregnancy and then gives the child to the couple who want to be parents. In this case, the surrogate's own egg was used to make the pregnancy.

0 INTERVIEWER DIDN'T READ PROBE
1 INTERVIEWER READ THE PROBE TO THE RESPONDENT

Q61f [Ethics 6]
Using a gestational carrier.

1  No ethical problem
2  Some ethical problems
3  Serious ethical problems
8  DON’T KNOW
9  REFUSED

PROBE:
This happens when a woman who wants to be a mother has no womb or she has had many miscarriages BUT she does have good eggs. Eggs are
taken from the woman who wants to be the mother, mixed with sperm, usually from the man who wants to be the father, and the embryos are placed in the woman who will be the gestational carrier. The gestational carrier completes the pregnancy and then gives the child to the couple who are the genetic parents. In this case, the gestational carrier has no genetic connection to the child.

0 INTERVIEWER DIDN'T READ PROBE
1 INTERVIEWER READ THE PROBE TO THE RESPONDENT

Q62 [Ethics 7]
Some medical procedures used to help people have children increase the chance of twins, triplets, or more.

Do you think this causes no ethical problem, some ethical problems, or serious ethical problems?

1  No ethical problem
2  Some ethical problems
3  Serious ethical problems
8  DON'T KNOW
9  REFUSED

Before Q62 is asked, if (V18 = 2) skip to Q62a
After Q62 is asked, if (V18 = 3) skip to Q63a

Q62a [Ethics 8]
When a large multiple pregnancy occurs, it is possible to abort some of the fetuses in order to reduce the risk to the remaining fetuses. For example, it is possible to reduce a quadruplet pregnancy to a twin pregnancy.

Do you think this causes no ethical problem, some ethical problems, or serious ethical problems?

1  No ethical problem
2  Some ethical problems
3  Serious ethical problems
8  DON'T KNOW
9  REFUSED

Q63a [Self Esteem 1]
Now, back to yourself. Please indicate whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements.

I feel that I do not have much to be proud of.

1  Strongly agree  
2  Agree  
3  Disagree  
4  Strongly disagree  
8  DON'T KNOW  
9  REFUSED

Before Q63a is asked, if (V19 = 1) skip to Q63b  
After Q63a is asked, if (V19 = 2) skip to Q63c

**Q63b [Self Esteem 2]**  
I am a person of worth at least equal to others.

1  Strongly agree  
2  Agree  
3  Disagree  
4  Strongly disagree  
8  DON'T KNOW  
9  REFUSED

IF (V19 = 1) SHOW "Now, back to yourself. Please indicate whether you strongly agree,"  
IF (V19 = 1) SHOW "agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements."

After Q63b is asked, if (V19 = 3) skip to Q67

**Q63c [Self Esteem 3]**  
All in all, I am inclined to feel that I am a failure.

1  Strongly agree  
2  Agree  
3  Disagree  
4  Strongly disagree  
8  DON'T KNOW  
9  REFUSED
Q67 [Relationship 1]
Taking all things together, how would you describe your relationship? Would you say that it is very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?

1  Very happy  
2  Pretty happy  
3  Not too happy  
8  DONT KNOW  
9  REFUSED

if (SCR1 = 1) show "marriage? Would you say that it is very happy,"

Q67a [Relationship 2]
Overall, how satisfied are you with your sexual relationship? Would you say very satisfied, pretty satisfied, or not too satisfied?

1 Very Satisfied  
2 Pretty Satisfied  
3 Not Too Satisfied  
8 DON'T KNOW  
9 REFUSED

Q69 [Relationship 3]
Many relationships go through some ups and downs from time to time. Even people who get along well with their partner sometimes wonder whether their relationship is working out.

Have you ever thought your relationship might be in trouble?

1 YES  
5 NO  
8 DONT KNOW  
9 REFUSED

if (SCR1 = 1) show "marriages go through some ups and downs"
if (SCR1 = 1) show "marriage is working out."
if (SCR1 = 1) show "marriage might"

After Q69 is asked, skips listed in order of importance:  
if (ans > 1) skip to Q70
if (Q23 != 1) skip to Q69b

**Q69a [Relationship 4]**
Was this connected in any way with your efforts to have a child?

1 YES  
5 NO  
8 DONT KNOW  
9 REFUSED

**Q69b [Relationship 5]**
Do you feel this way now?

1 YES  
5 NO  
8 DONT KNOW  
9 REFUSED

**Q70 [Relationship 6]**
Have you and your partner discussed the possibility of ending your relationship any time in the last three years?

1 YES  
5 NO  
8 DONT KNOW  
9 REFUSED

if (SCR1 = 1) show "wife discussed the possibility of ending your marriage any time in the last three years?"

**Q72**
Now I have a question about your health. In general, would you say your own health is excellent, good, fair, or poor?

1 Excellent  
2 Good  
3 Fair  
4 Poor  
8 DONT KNOW  
9 REFUSED
Q79 [Religiosity 1]
How often do you attend religious services?

(USE CATEGORIES AS PROBES, IF NECESSARY)

1  Never  
2  Less than once a year  
3  About once or twice a year  
4  About once a month  
5  Nearly every week  
7  Every week  
8  Several times a week  
88  DON'T KNOW  
99  REFUSED

Before Q79 is asked, if (V20 = 1) skip to Q80 
After Q79 is asked, if (V20 = 2) skip to Q81

Q80 [Religiosity 2]
About how often do you pray?

Would you say several times a day, once a day, 
several times a week, once a week, less than 
one a week, or never?

1  Several times a day  
2  Once a day  
3  Several times a week  
4  Once a week  
5  Less than once a week  
6  Never  
8  DON'T KNOW  
9  REFUSED

Q81 [Religiosity 3]
How close do you feel to God most of the time?

Would you say extremely close, somewhat close, 
not very close, or not close at all?

1  Extremely close  
2  Somewhat close  
3  Not very close
4 Not close at all
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

After Q81 is asked, if (V20 = 3) skip to Q84

**Q82 [Religiosity 4]**
In general, how much would you say your religious beliefs influence your daily life?

Would you say...

1 Very much
2 Quite a bit
3 Some
4 A little
5 None
8 DON'T KNOW
9 REFUSED

**Q84**
What is your religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, Islamic, or some other religion, or no religion?

1 Protestant
2 Catholic
3 Jewish
4 Islamic
5 Something else - SPECIFY
6 No religion
88 DON'T KNOW
99 REFUSED

**CLOSE**
That concludes our survey. I'd like to thank you for taking the time to help us with this important study.

Is there anything else you want to tell us about childbearing or childbearing decisions?

Would you like an 800 number to call if you have any questions about the study?
iid
Enter your interviewer ID:

summary
PLEASE WRITE A BRIEF SUMMARY OF THE INTERVIEW.

NOTES
Any PROBLEMS for supervisor or for coders before you finish with this case?

<1> Yes [specify]
<2> No

nonqal3
Sorry, but this study is only interested in partners of a union. Thanks for you time.

REFUSE
Thanks for you time.

TOMAIN
Hello, this is ____________, and I am calling from the research center at Pennsylvania State University regarding an important study called the Family Choices Study. We are interviewing people about their choices regarding whether to have children and how these choices affect their well-being. Recently, we interviewed your wife/partner and would also like your help.

We would also like to interview you. However, we've made a mistake and need to correct our records so that you receive the correct interview. May we call you back to conduct the interview?

INTERVIEWER: RECORD THE RECORD # AND NOTE THE CALL BACK TIME AND DATE
PRESS ANY KEY TO CONTINUE
if (speakto = 1) show "As I mentioned, I am calling from the research"

nonqal
NOTIFY A SUPERVISOR IF YOU SEE THIS SCREEN